

Steps of Effective Phonics Instruction



Top 10 ToolsTM
by 95 Percent Group

Review	A. Hear the sound. “Thumbs up if you hear the /___/ sound in the word _____.”
	B. Articulate the sound. Describe how the sound is made.
Step 1 Teach New Concept	1. Teach the phonics pattern using sound chips and then spelling chips. Identify the phonics pattern in the word. Tap and make the sounds.
Step 2 Read Words	2. Identify the phonics pattern in the word. Then read the word.
Step 3 Write Words	3. Practice encoding words with the phonics pattern using sound-spelling mapping.
Step 4 Practice Dictation	4. Write a sentence using words with the phonics pattern.
Step 5 Practice Fluency	5. Practice fluency with words, phrases, and sentences.
Step 6 Transfer to Text	6. Transfer the phonics pattern to decodable text and then to authentic text.